## All Matrix Operations

Simplify. Write "undefined" for expressions that are undefined.

1) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -6 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ -3 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 11 & 13 \\ -27 & -29 \end{bmatrix}$$

2) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 \\ -6 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ -6 & 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} -12 & 22 \\ -52 & -22 \end{bmatrix}$$

3) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 5 \\ 5 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 6 \\ -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} -12 & -6 \\ 0 & 30 \end{bmatrix}$$

4) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -6 \\ 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$  +  $\begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$ 
Undefined

$$\begin{array}{c}
-2 \\
-3 \\
-6 \\
2
\end{array} + 
\begin{bmatrix}
-4 \\
6 \\
0 \\
-3
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
-6 \\
3 \\
-6 \\
-1
\end{bmatrix}$$

6) 
$$-4 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -6 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 6 \\ -1 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -48 & -24 \\ 24 & 40 \end{bmatrix}$$

7) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & -3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3 \\ 6 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -6 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 10 & 16 \\ 1 & -30 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

8) 
$$-5\left[\begin{bmatrix}2\\-1\\-6\end{bmatrix}+\begin{bmatrix}2\\-4\\4\end{bmatrix}\right]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}-20\\25\\10\end{bmatrix}$$

9) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ -6 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -1 \\ -4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 \\ 1 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} -17 & -37 \\ -16 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$10) \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix} - 3 \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 16 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$

11) 
$$-2\begin{bmatrix} -3 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 5 & -6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 & -3 \\ 6 & 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 10 & 9 & 7 \\ 6 & -7 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

12) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -5 & 1 \\ -4 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $\cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -4 & 2 \\ -6 & 3 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$   $+ \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 2 \\ 5 & 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$   $-27 & -4 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ 

13) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -4y & 2y \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2y & 6 \\ 2 & 2x \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -20y - 30 \\ 5 - 10x \end{bmatrix}$$

14) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 6y & y^{2} \\ -2y & -2y \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -y & xy \\ -6 & x^{2} \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 6y & -6 \\ -3y & y \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} -12y^{2} - 6y - 6y^{2}x + y^{2}x^{2} + 6 \\ 2y^{2} + 15y - 2y^{2}x - 2yx^{2} - y \end{bmatrix}$$

## Critical thinking questions:

- 15) Give an example of a matrix expression in which you would first perform a matrix subtraction and then a matrix multiplication. Use any numbers and dimensions you would like but be sure that your expression isn't undefined.
- 16) A, B, and C are matrices: A(B+C) = AB + CA
  - A) Always true
- \*B) Sometimes true
- C) False

Many answers. Ex:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$